



# Understanding the Campus Expression Climate

## Supporting Documentation: Cross-tabs

Fall 2019

The tables below accompany Heterodox Academy's report titled *Understanding the campus expression climate* (Stikma, 2020). The tables in Section 1 summarize responses to items from the CES Core Module, namely (1) cross-tabs by demographic variables for each of the five controversial topics and the non-controversial topic, and (2) frequency of each of six possible concerns across the five controversial topics and the non-controversial topic. The tables in Section 2 summarize responses to items from CES Viewpoint Diversity Module, namely (1) cross-tabs of how often colleges encourage students to consider a wide range of views, and (2) cross-tabs of perceptions of the political ideologies of others on campus (students, faculty, and administrators). While we provide many tables in this file, the list is not exhaustive. Those who wish to explore demographic differences in items that are not included here are invited to download and analyze the full data set, which is available at heterodoxacademy.org .

### Section 1: Selected items from the CES Core Module

Note: The number below column headers is the number of cases in that category in the entire sample.

**Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about GENDER. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?**

By academic area	Arts 105	Biological Science 158	Business 278	Education 92	Engineering 142	Health Profession 146	Humanities 63	Mathematics/ Statistics 32	Religion/Theology 8	Physical Science 43	Social Science 177	Something else 182	Prefer not to say 28	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	55.2%	47.8%	46.6%	42.4%	44.1%	48.6%	44.4%	57.6%	50.0%	37.2%	52.5%	46.7%	53.6%	47.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.7%	39.5%	30.3%	34.8%	32.2%	32.9%	31.7%	30.3%	25.0%	41.9%	28.8%	34.1%	25.0%	32.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	13.3%	8.3%	16.2%	12.0%	19.6%	12.3%	15.9%	9.1%	25.0%	18.6%	12.4%	13.2%	17.9%	14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.7%	4.5%	6.9%	10.9%	4.2%	6.2%	7.9%	3.0%	2.3%	2.3%	6.2%	6.0%	3.6%	6.0%

By gender	Female 821	Male 623	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	49.3%	46.0%	47.9%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.4%	30.5%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	12.7%	15.8%	14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.6%	7.6%	5.9%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native 4	Asian 96	Black 194	Hispanic/Latinx 293	Middle Eastern 3	Pacific Islander 4	White 798	Multiracial 56	Something else 5	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.0%	39.6%	58.8%	52.0%	50.0%	50.0%	44.8%	43.9%	75.0%	47.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.0%	43.8%	26.8%	31.6%	50.0%	25.0%	32.4%	31.6%	25.0%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	50.0%	12.5%	10.3%	11.2%		25.0%	15.8%	15.8%		14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		4.2%	4.1%	5.1%			6.9%	8.8%		6.0%

**By political party**

	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	40.6%	53.3%	44.7%	42.3%	45.8%	44.4%	50.9%	47.9%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	30.2%	31.8%	34.8%	28.8%	12.5%	36.8%	32.1%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	17.6%	12.1%	13.6%	17.3%	25.0%	13.5%	13.2%	14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	11.5%	2.8%	6.8%	11.5%	16.7%	5.3%	3.8%	6.0%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	67.6%	51.7%	44.9%	41.7%	33.3%	38.0%	54.9%	35.3%	50.0%	48.0%	54.4%	47.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	17.8%	36.0%	37.8%	34.1%	40.5%	31.7%	17.6%	26.5%	33.3%	35.0%	26.3%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	10.8%	10.7%	13.5%	14.9%	17.5%	20.4%	11.8%	17.6%		15.4%	17.5%	14.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	9.4%	8.7%	9.9%	15.7%	20.6%	16.7%	1.6%	1.8%	6.0%

**By religion**

	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	50.5%	46.4%	52.0%	45.7%	52.9%	51.9%	59.3%	51.3%	52.1%	47.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	32.3%	29.5%	36.0%	33.3%	35.3%	33.3%	29.6%	30.8%	27.4%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	13.1%	15.7%	8.0%	14.4%	5.9%	7.4%	7.4%	14.1%	16.2%	14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.0%	8.4%	4.0%	6.5%	5.9%	7.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.3%	6.0%

**By region**

	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	49.0%	45.6%	48.9%	47.5%	47.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	34.8%	30.6%	31.4%	32.8%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	11.1%	19.3%	12.7%	13.0%	14.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.1%	4.5%	7.0%	6.7%	5.9%

**By year in school**

	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	49.4%	49.5%	46.9%	46.3%	46.7%	33.3%	47.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	27.2%	30.3%	35.6%	33.9%	33.6%	33.3%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	16.6%	14.2%	12.5%	14.1%	11.5%	33.3%	14.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.8%	6.0%	5.0%	5.7%	8.2%		6.0%

Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about POLITICS. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?

By academic area	Arts 105	Biological Science 158	Business 278	Education 92	Engineering 142	Health Profession 146	Humanities 63	Mathematics/ Statistics 32	Religion/Theology 8	Physical Science 43	Social Science 177	Something else 182	Prefer not to say 28	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	32.4%	35.0%	33.6%	27.5%	40.1%	32.4%	42.9%	45.5%	50.0%	34.9%	39.3%	27.5%	28.6%	34.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.7%	31.2%	32.5%	30.8%	36.6%	33.1%	31.7%	30.3%	37.5%	39.5%	36.5%	39.0%	17.9%	33.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	30.5%	23.6%	25.6%	27.5%	15.5%	22.8%	20.6%	18.2%	18.6%	17.4%	25.8%	35.7%	23.1%	23.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	11.4%	10.2%	8.3%	14.3%	7.7%	11.7%	4.8%	6.1%	12.5%	7.0%	6.7%	7.7%	17.9%	9.1%

By gender	Female 821	Male 623	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	30.4%	39.9%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	32.9%	33.9%	33.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	26.1%	19.1%	23.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	10.6%	7.1%	9.1%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native 4	Asian 96	Black 194	Hispanic/Latinx 293	Middle Eastern 3	Pacific Islander 4	White 798	Multiracial 56	Something else 5	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	40.0%	31.3%	45.4%	34.1%	50.0%	25.0%	32.5%	31.6%	40.0%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	40.0%	39.6%	29.9%	31.4%	50.0%	50.0%	33.7%	35.1%	40.0%	33.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		22.9%	18.6%	25.6%		25.0%	23.7%	19.3%	20.0%	23.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.0%	6.3%	6.2%	8.9%		10.1%	14.0%			9.2%

By political party	Republican 279	Democrat 647	Independent 265	Libertarian 52	Something else 24	Havent thought much about this 134	Prefer not to say 53	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.5%	39.2%	30.7%	26.9%	33.3%	24.6%	34.0%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	29.9%	34.1%	37.9%	32.7%	29.2%	30.6%	28.3%	33.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	25.9%	21.4%	22.3%	25.0%	20.8%	26.9%	24.5%	23.2%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	10.8%	5.4%	9.1%	15.4%	16.7%	17.9%	13.2%	9.1%

By political ideology	Very liberal 185	Liberal 299	Slightly liberal 126	Moderate, middle-of-the-road 275	Slightly conservative 126	Conservative 142	Very conservative 51	Libertarian 34	Something else 6	Havent thought much about this 123	Prefer not to say 56	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	53.8%	32.1%	37.2%	29.5%	26.2%	29.4%	54.9%	23.5%	50.0%	30.3%	28.6%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	29.9%	39.8%	33.3%	36.4%	32.5%	28.0%	19.6%	41.2%		27.9%	33.9%	33.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	14.7%	22.4%	23.1%	24.0%	29.4%	29.4%	17.6%	20.6%	16.7%	23.0%	26.8%	23.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.6%	5.7%	6.4%	10.2%	11.9%	13.3%	7.8%	14.7%	33.3%	18.9%	10.7%	9.1%

By religion	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.2%	33.7%	44.0%	34.1%	47.1%	44.4%	48.1%	29.5%	29.3%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.7%	37.3%	36.0%	30.8%	41.2%	40.7%	33.3%	35.9%	34.5%	33.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	18.1%	16.3%	12.0%	25.7%	11.8%	11.1%	14.8%	30.8%	26.7%	23.1%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	9.0%	12.7%	8.0%	9.4%		3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	9.5%	9.1%

By region	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	38.2%	33.7%	35.9%	29.5%	34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	32.8%	33.4%	31.3%	37.2%	33.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	21.6%	22.7%	23.4%	24.2%	23.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	7.4%	10.2%	9.3%	9.1%	9.1%

By year in school	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.8%	31.8%	35.7%	36.2%	32.0%		34.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	31.2%	35.6%	32.7%	33.9%	29.5%	66.7%	33.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	25.6%	23.6%	23.4%	19.5%	24.6%	33.3%	23.0%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.4%	9.0%	8.2%	10.3%	13.9%		9.1%

Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about RACE. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?

By academic area	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	46.7%	38.2%	41.6%	43.5%	51.0%	47.3%	36.5%	40.6%	37.5%	48.8%	44.9%	40.3%	57.1%	43.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.3%	32.5%	33.3%	34.8%	28.7%	30.1%	41.3%	34.4%	50.0%	30.2%	25.8%	35.9%	21.4%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	14.3%	21.0%	17.2%	15.2%	14.0%	17.1%	17.5%	15.6%	12.5%	18.6%	22.5%	18.8%	7.1%	17.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.7%	8.3%	7.9%	6.5%	6.3%	5.5%	4.8%	9.4%		2.3%	6.7%	5.0%	14.3%	6.6%

By gender	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	41.0%	47.3%	43.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.0%	31.0%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	19.5%	15.0%	17.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.5%	6.6%	6.5%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	96	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	50.0%	42.7%	68.6%	49.3%	66.7%	50.0%	34.7%	57.9%	40.0%	43.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	50.0%	37.5%	18.6%	34.4%	33.3%	50.0%	34.3%	24.6%	40.0%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		17.7%	8.2%	12.2%			22.1%	15.8%	20.0%	17.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		2.1%	4.6%	4.1%			8.8%	1.8%		6.5%

**By political party**

	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	38.0%	47.0%	42.4%	38.5%	33.3%	44.8%	46.3%	43.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	31.9%	33.7%	28.8%	28.8%	33.3%	35.1%	27.8%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	22.2%	14.7%	19.7%	25.0%	20.8%	14.2%	16.7%	17.5%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	7.9%	4.6%	9.1%	7.7%	12.5%	6.0%	9.3%	6.6%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	53.5%	47.0%	43.9%	40.5%	34.4%	35.9%	52.9%	17.6%	83.3%	47.2%	42.9%	43.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	31.4%	33.0%	27.4%	33.2%	36.0%	35.2%	19.6%	35.3%	16.7%	36.6%	23.2%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	11.4%	15.7%	21.7%	19.0%	19.2%	21.1%	23.5%	32.4%		10.6%	23.2%	17.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	3.8%	4.3%	7.0%	7.3%	10.4%	7.7%	3.9%	14.7%		5.7%	10.7%	6.5%

**By religion**

	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	42.4%	38.6%	62.5%	44.4%	37.5%	37.0%	69.2%	46.2%	40.2%	43.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	32.3%	34.9%	20.8%	31.5%	37.5%	44.4%	23.1%	32.1%	33.3%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.2%	15.7%	8.3%	18.2%	18.8%	14.8%	3.8%	19.2%	15.4%	17.5%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.1%	10.8%	8.3%	5.9%	6.3%	3.7%	3.8%	2.6%	11.1%	6.6%

**By region**

	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	43.2%	41.9%	48.0%	39.3%	43.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	35.8%	28.5%	29.6%	37.3%	32.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	16.2%	21.9%	14.5%	19.0%	17.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.7%	7.7%	7.9%	4.3%	6.5%

**By year in school**

	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	47.4%	44.9%	44.9%	39.0%	45.0%		43.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	30.3%	31.3%	34.1%	32.4%	30.8%	66.7%	32.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	15.4%	17.9%	13.7%	23.5%	14.2%	33.3%	17.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.8%	6.0%	7.3%	5.2%	10.0%		6.5%

**Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about RELIGION. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?**

**By academic area**

	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	46.2%	41.8%	43.9%	38.0%	45.1%	49.0%	42.9%	33.3%	62.5%	46.5%	37.6%	37.0%	35.7%	42.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	23.6%	30.4%	33.1%	33.7%	33.1%	30.6%	30.2%	36.4%		39.5%	41.0%	37.6%	46.4%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	21.7%	19.6%	14.4%	19.6%	15.5%	16.3%	14.3%	27.3%	25.0%	11.6%	16.9%	19.3%	14.3%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	8.5%	8.2%	8.6%	8.7%	6.3%	4.1%	12.7%	3.0%	12.5%	2.3%	4.5%	6.1%	3.6%	6.9%

By gender	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	37.0%	49.4%	42.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	35.0%	31.8%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.1%	13.6%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	7.9%	5.2%	6.7%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	96	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	40.0%	38.1%	56.2%	42.3%	50.0%	50.0%	39.8%	35.1%	60.0%	42.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	20.0%	37.1%	28.4%	33.1%	50.0%	25.0%	34.5%	35.1%	40.0%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.0%	18.6%	11.3%	16.7%			18.9%	19.3%		17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.0%	6.2%	4.1%	7.8%		25.0%	6.8%	10.5%		6.8%

By political party	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	49.6%	41.6%	40.0%	38.5%	58.3%	33.6%	44.4%	42.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	30.2%	34.8%	32.8%	42.3%	20.8%	38.8%	24.1%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	15.1%	18.2%	17.7%	5.8%	8.3%	20.9%	20.4%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.0%	5.4%	9.4%	13.5%	12.5%	6.7%	11.1%	6.8%

By political ideology	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	53.8%	34.0%	40.4%	40.4%	43.7%	50.3%	58.8%	41.2%	66.7%	35.8%	36.8%	42.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	27.2%	38.0%	33.3%	35.6%	34.1%	30.1%	31.4%	29.4%		36.6%	31.6%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	13.6%	19.0%	20.5%	18.2%	16.7%	14.7%	7.8%	11.8%	33.3%	20.3%	19.3%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.4%	9.0%	5.8%	5.8%	5.6%	4.9%	2.0%	17.6%		7.3%	12.3%	6.8%

By religion	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.7%	35.2%	62.5%	46.2%	37.5%	37.0%	69.2%	35.9%	33.1%	42.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	34.7%	27.9%	20.8%	35.4%	43.8%	33.3%	19.2%	35.9%	28.8%	33.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	19.6%	24.8%	12.5%	14.4%	18.8%	22.2%	7.7%	20.5%	22.0%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	9.0%	12.1%	4.2%	4.0%		7.4%	3.8%	7.7%	16.1%	6.8%

By region	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	40.9%	41.5%	46.6%	37.7%	42.4%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	38.5%	34.2%	31.2%	32.0%	33.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	15.5%	17.8%	15.3%	21.7%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.1%	6.5%	6.9%	8.7%	6.8%

**By year in school**

	First year <i>234</i>	Second year (Sophomore) <i>403</i>	Third year (Junior) <i>343</i>	Fourth year (Senior) <i>349</i>	Fifth year or more (Senior) <i>121</i>	Prefer not to say <i>3</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	42.7%	43.2%	45.2%	40.4%	36.4%		42.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.8%	31.3%	31.2%	37.2%	35.5%	66.7%	33.5%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	14.1%	20.1%	16.6%	15.8%	20.7%	33.3%	17.3%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	9.4%	5.5%	7.0%	6.6%	7.4%		6.9%

**Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about SEXUALITY. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?**

**By academic area**

	Arts <i>105</i>	Biological Science <i>158</i>	Business <i>278</i>	Education <i>92</i>	Engineering <i>142</i>	Health Profession <i>146</i>	Humanities <i>63</i>	Mathematics/Statistics <i>32</i>	Religion/Theology <i>8</i>	Physical Science <i>43</i>	Social Science <i>177</i>	Something else <i>182</i>	Prefer not to say <i>28</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	49.0%	47.5%	41.9%	43.5%	45.1%	47.6%	49.2%	50.0%	50.0%	41.9%	48.3%	48.6%	39.3%	46.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.5%	35.4%	32.5%	33.7%	31.7%	33.8%	25.4%	31.3%	12.5%	37.2%	31.8%	31.5%	32.1%	32.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	10.6%	13.3%	17.3%	17.4%	20.4%	15.9%	15.9%	15.6%	37.5%	14.0%	15.9%	13.3%	17.9%	15.8%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	3.8%	3.8%	8.3%	5.4%	2.8%	2.8%	9.5%	3.1%		7.0%	4.0%	6.6%	10.7%	5.4%

**By gender**

	Female <i>821</i>	Male <i>623</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	45.2%	47.0%	46.0%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	34.6%	30.5%	32.9%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	15.5%	16.0%	15.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.6%	6.5%	5.4%

**By race**

	American Indian or Alaska Native <i>4</i>	Asian <i>96</i>	Black <i>194</i>	Hispanic/Latinx <i>293</i>	Middle Eastern <i>3</i>	Pacific Islander <i>4</i>	White <i>798</i>	Multiracial <i>56</i>	Something else <i>5</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	60.0%	40.6%	54.6%	48.6%	100.0%	25.0%	42.8%	55.4%	60.0%	46.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	20.0%	37.5%	28.9%	32.0%		75.0%	34.2%	23.2%	20.0%	32.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	20.0%	16.7%	11.3%	13.6%			17.5%	17.9%	20.0%	15.8%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		5.2%	5.2%	5.8%			5.5%	3.6%		5.4%

**By political party**

	Republican <i>279</i>	Democrat <i>647</i>	Independent <i>265</i>	Libertarian <i>52</i>	Something else <i>24</i>	Havent thought much about this <i>134</i>	Prefer not to say <i>53</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.6%	51.9%	46.0%	36.5%	45.8%	41.0%	44.4%	46.0%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	33.0%	32.6%	32.8%	40.4%	12.5%	35.1%	29.6%	32.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	21.5%	11.9%	16.2%	19.2%	29.2%	15.7%	20.4%	15.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	9.0%	3.6%	4.9%	3.8%	12.5%	8.2%	5.6%	5.5%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal <i>185</i>	Liberal <i>299</i>	Slightly liberal <i>126</i>	Moderate, middle-of-the-road <i>275</i>	Slightly conservative <i>126</i>	Conservative <i>142</i>	Very conservative <i>51</i>	Libertarian <i>34</i>	Something else <i>6</i>	Havent thought much about this <i>123</i>	Prefer not to say <i>56</i>	Total <i>1453</i>
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	64.3%	49.7%	40.4%	46.0%	30.2%	31.0%	54.0%	33.3%	66.7%	49.6%	46.4%	46.0%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	24.9%	33.6%	36.5%	31.2%	41.3%	37.3%	24.0%	33.3%	33.3%	32.5%	32.1%	32.9%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	8.1%	13.8%	19.2%	15.9%	20.6%	23.9%	12.0%	24.2%		12.2%	16.1%	15.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	2.7%	3.0%	3.8%	6.9%	7.9%	7.7%	10.0%	9.1%		5.7%	5.4%	5.4%

**By religion**

	Agnostic 198	Atheist 166	Buddhist 25	Christian 799	Hindu 16	Jewish 27	Muslim 26	Something else 79	Prefer not to say 117	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	48.7%	46.1%	52.0%	42.9%	50.0%	51.9%	57.7%	55.7%	50.0%	46.0%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	36.2%	37.0%	28.0%	33.7%	37.5%	33.3%	15.4%	25.3%	25.9%	32.9%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	12.1%	10.9%	16.0%	17.4%	6.3%	11.1%	19.2%	17.7%	17.2%	15.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	3.0%	6.1%	4.0%	6.0%	6.3%	3.7%	7.7%	1.3%	6.9%	5.4%

**By region**

	Northeast 296	Midwest 353	South 505	West 300	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	47.1%	47.7%	46.5%	42.5%	46.1%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	35.3%	26.7%	32.1%	38.8%	32.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	13.6%	18.8%	15.6%	14.0%	15.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.1%	6.8%	5.7%	4.7%	5.4%

**By year in school**

	First year 234	Second year (Sophomore) 403	Third year (Junior) 343	Fourth year (Senior) 349	Fifth year or more (Senior) 121	Prefer not to say 3	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	48.5%	45.5%	47.1%	45.0%	42.6%	33.3%	46.0%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	30.5%	34.6%	33.4%	34.1%	27.0%		32.8%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	15.0%	14.7%	15.1%	15.8%	21.3%	33.3%	15.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.0%	5.2%	4.4%	5.2%	9.0%	33.3%	5.5%

**Think about being at your school in a class that was discussing a controversial issue about NON-CONTROVERSIAL TOPICS. How comfortable or reluctant would you feel about speaking up and giving your views on this topic?**

**By academic area**

	Arts 105	Biological Science 158	Business 278	Education 92	Engineering 142	Health Profession 146	Humanities 63	Mathematics/ Statistics 32	Religion/Theology 8	Physical Science 43	Social Science 177	Something else 182	Prefer not to say 28	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	69.5%	65.2%	70.1%	63.7%	58.5%	64.4%	58.7%	48.5%	75.0%	72.1%	63.8%	67.6%	60.7%	65.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	24.8%	25.9%	21.9%	25.3%	30.3%	29.5%	34.9%	36.4%		23.3%	27.1%	28.0%	25.0%	26.6%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	4.8%	5.7%	6.8%	8.8%	10.6%	5.5%	4.8%	9.1%	25.0%	4.7%	7.3%	4.4%	7.1%	6.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.0%	3.2%	1.1%	2.2%	0.7%	0.7%	1.6%	6.1%		1.7%			7.1%	1.4%

**By gender**

	Female 821	Male 623	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	64.1%	66.8%	65.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	27.6%	25.5%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%

**By race**

	American Indian or Alaska Native 4	Asian 96	Black 194	Hispanic/Latinx 293	Middle Eastern 3	Pacific Islander 4	White 798	Multiracial 56	Something else 5	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	75.0%	53.1%	60.8%	67.6%	100.0%	50.0%	67.1%	64.3%	50.0%	65.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.0%	42.7%	27.8%	24.6%		50.0%	25.0%	28.6%	33.3%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		4.2%	9.3%	7.2%			6.0%	7.1%	16.7%	6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.			2.1%	0.7%			1.9%			1.4%



**By political party**

	Republican 279	Democrat 647	Independent 265	Libertarian 52	Something else 24	Havent thought much about this 134	Prefer not to say 53	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	64.3%	65.2%	70.5%	67.3%	70.8%	59.4%	56.6%	65.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	26.4%	27.7%	21.2%	28.8%	12.5%	34.6%	26.4%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	7.9%	5.6%	6.8%	3.8%	12.5%	5.3%	15.1%	6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%		4.2%	0.8%	1.9%	1.4%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal 185	Liberal 299	Slightly liberal 126	Moderate, middle- of-the-road 275	Slightly conservative 126	Conservative 142	Very conservative 51	Libertarian 34	Something else 6	Havent thought much about this 123	Prefer not to say 56	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	69.2%	67.0%	66.0%	64.4%	68.3%	64.8%	60.8%	70.6%	50.0%	58.2%	55.4%	65.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	23.2%	28.0%	21.2%	26.9%	25.4%	28.9%	27.5%	17.6%	50.0%	34.4%	28.6%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	5.9%	4.0%	10.3%	6.9%	5.6%	5.6%	11.8%	5.9%		5.7%	16.1%	6.7%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.6%	1.0%	2.6%	1.8%	0.8%	0.7%		5.9%		1.6%		1.4%

**By religion**

	Agnostic 198	Atheist 166	Buddhist 25	Christian 799	Hindu 16	Jewish 27	Muslim 26	Something else 79	Prefer not to say 117	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	70.9%	59.9%	58.3%	66.8%	56.3%	70.4%	69.2%	62.8%	54.3%	65.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	23.1%	29.9%	25.0%	26.2%	31.3%	22.2%	30.8%	26.9%	31.9%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.0%	7.8%	8.3%	6.1%	12.5%			9.0%	9.5%	6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.		2.4%	8.3%	0.9%		7.4%		1.3%	4.3%	1.4%

**By region**

	Northeast 296	Midwest 353	South 505	West 300	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	66.6%	67.3%	64.6%	62.9%	65.3%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	25.7%	25.3%	26.1%	30.1%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	6.1%	6.0%	7.9%	5.7%	6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%

**By year in school**

	First year 234	Second year (Sophomore) 403	Third year (Junior) 343	Fourth year (Senior) 349	Fifth year or more (Senior) 121	Prefer not to say 3	Total 1453
I would be <b>VERY COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	66.7%	59.3%	64.4%	70.1%	71.1%	33.3%	65.2%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE</b> giving my views.	24.8%	31.0%	27.1%	23.6%	24.0%	33.3%	26.7%
I would be <b>SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	7.7%	7.7%	7.6%	4.9%	3.3%		6.6%
I would be <b>VERY RELUCTANT</b> giving my views.	0.9%	2.0%	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%	33.3%	1.4%

**If you were to speak up and give your views on a controversial issue about [INSERT TOPIC] during a class discussion, how concerned would you be that the following would occur:**

The professor would criticize my views as offensive.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	22.1%	30.3%	27.6%	32.4%	25.9%	35.2%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	24.8%	22.3%	26.1%	24.1%	24.1%	23.7%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	25.3%	21.4%	21.4%	22.9%	21.9%	27.6%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	17.3%	15.9%	14.8%	12.0%	17.9%	57.5%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	10.5%	10.1%	10.1%	8.6%	10.2%	7.7%

The professor would give me a lower grade because of my views.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	35.1%	35.8%	42.0%	38.0%	34.8%	35.2%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	17.9%	16.7%	20.7%	20.0%	19.2%	22.3%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	18.7%	16.2%	15.4%	15.2%	18.3%	18.2%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	13.8%	12.4%	9.5%	11.1%	12.6%	10.6%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	14.5%	18.8%	12.4%	15.7%	15.0%	13.7%

The professor would say my views are wrong.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	23.2%	26.3%	33.7%	27.7%	27.1%	31.2%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	24.9%	21.4%	22.6%	26.4%	25.0%	19.0%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	24.2%	23.3%	20.9%	25.3%	22.2%	29.2%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	14.7%	17.6%	12.6%	10.4%	14.8%	12.0%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	13.1%	11.3%	10.1%	10.2%	10.9%	8.6%

Other students would criticize my views as offensive.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	12.4%	19.2%	15.0%	20.4%	15.0%	29.5%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	20.0%	20.6%	25.1%	23.4%	21.5%	25.9%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	25.9%	27.6%	26.4%	27.3%	28.2%	27.3%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	25.7%	20.9%	20.6%	17.4%	20.4%	11.3%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	16.0%	11.7%	12.9%	11.5%	14.9%	5.9%

Someone would post critical comments about my views on social media.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	27.2%	35.2%	32.9%	37.0%	30.9%	44.8%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	23.3%	25.2%	25.3%	25.2%	22.7%	22.8%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	21.4%	17.9%	20.2%	17.4%	20.6%	22.6%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	16.6%	13.2%	11.4%	10.4%	15.0%	5.3%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	11.5%	8.5%	10.1%	10.0%	10.8%	4.4%

Someone would file a complaint claiming my views violated a campus harassment policy or code of conduct.

	Topic					
	Gender	Politics	Race	Religion	Sexuality	Non-Controversial
	290	467	350	350	306	117
<b>NOT AT ALL</b> concerned	34.5%	47.8%	42.2%	51.1%	35.9%	49.9%
<b>SLIGHTLY</b> concerned	18.4%	16.5%	20.0%	17.1%	22.7%	19.7%
<b>SOMEWHAT</b> concerned	19.5%	13.6%	13.6%	13.4%	18.4%	14.9%
<b>VERY</b> concerned	13.8%	11.8%	12.5%	9.7%	10.7%	7.7%
<b>EXTREMELY</b> concerned	13.8%	10.3%	11.6%	8.7%	12.2%	7.9%

## Section 2: Select items from the CES Viewpoint Diversity Module

How often does your college/university encourage students to consider a wider variety of viewpoints and perspectives?

By academic area	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
Very frequently	30.8%	25.5%	18.3%	23.1%	19.6%	32.9%	17.7%	12.1%	25.0%	34.9%	26.7%	26.4%	17.9%	24.3%
Frequently	29.8%	37.6%	33.8%	34.1%	39.2%	27.4%	33.9%	48.5%	37.5%	27.9%	34.1%	40.1%	25.0%	34.7%
Occasionally	29.8%	26.1%	29.9%	23.1%	25.2%	22.6%	29.0%	18.2%	25.0%	32.6%	27.8%	21.4%	39.3%	26.5%
Rarely	6.7%	9.6%	11.9%	11.0%	11.2%	6.8%	9.7%	6.1%	12.5%	2.3%	9.1%	7.7%	7.1%	9.2%
Very rarely	1.9%	1.3%	4.3%	4.4%	3.5%	5.5%	3.2%	12.1%		2.3%	2.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.5%
Never	1.0%		1.8%	4.4%	1.4%	4.8%	6.5%	3.0%				1.1%	7.1%	1.9%

By gender	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
Very frequently	28.4%	19.0%	24.3%
Frequently	33.6%	35.9%	34.6%
Occasionally	24.6%	28.9%	26.5%
Rarely	8.5%	10.1%	9.2%
Very rarely	3.2%	3.9%	3.5%
Never	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	95	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
Very frequently	25.0%	25.0%	27.3%	27.2%	50.0%	25.0%	21.7%	30.9%	50.0%	24.3%
Frequently	50.0%	44.8%	31.4%	27.6%	50.0%	50.0%	37.2%	27.3%	16.7%	34.6%
Occasionally	25.0%	24.0%	26.3%	27.6%			26.8%	25.5%		26.4%
Rarely		2.1%	8.8%	11.9%		25.0%	8.6%	14.5%	16.7%	9.2%
Very rarely		2.1%	4.1%	4.4%			3.5%		16.7%	3.6%
Never		2.1%	2.1%	1.4%			2.1%	1.8%		1.9%

By political party	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Have not thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
Very frequently	22.1%	27.0%	23.4%	13.5%	25.0%	22.2%	22.6%	24.3%
Frequently	35.0%	35.5%	34.3%	25.0%	29.2%	36.3%	30.2%	34.6%
Occasionally	26.4%	24.4%	28.3%	32.7%	29.2%	28.9%	28.3%	26.4%
Rarely	8.9%	9.1%	8.7%	23.1%	12.5%	5.9%	7.5%	9.2%
Very rarely	6.1%	2.5%	1.9%	3.8%	4.2%	3.7%	9.4%	3.5%
Never	1.4%	1.4%	3.4%	1.9%		3.0%	1.9%	1.9%

By political ideology	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	5600.0%	1453
Very frequently	31.4%	28.7%	15.4%	25.1%	20.6%	21.0%	29.4%	8.8%	33.3%	22.0%	24.6%	24.3%
Frequently	37.3%	37.7%	40.4%	30.9%	29.4%	35.0%	33.3%	35.3%	33.3%	34.1%	28.1%	34.6%
Occasionally	20.5%	23.7%	28.2%	30.5%	28.6%	27.3%	19.6%	26.5%	33.3%	28.5%	31.6%	26.5%
Rarely	7.0%	6.0%	13.5%	9.1%	11.9%	9.1%	11.8%	20.6%	33.3%	8.1%	8.8%	9.1%
Very rarely	3.2%	2.7%	2.6%	0.7%	6.3%	5.6%	5.9%	5.9%	33.3%	3.3%	7.0%	3.5%
Never	0.5%	1.3%	3.6%	3.2%	2.1%	2.9%	4.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%

By religion	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
Very frequently	21.6%	24.1%	48.0%	25.1%	37.5%	14.8%	15.4%	30.4%	16.2%	24.3%
Frequently	35.7%	34.3%	24.0%	33.4%	25.0%	55.6%	50.0%	32.9%	37.6%	34.6%
Occasionally	28.6%	25.9%	24.0%	26.1%	31.3%	18.5%	19.2%	24.1%	31.6%	26.5%
Rarely	7.5%	9.0%	4.0%	10.3%	10.3%	7.4%	7.7%	11.4%	6.8%	9.2%
Very rarely	3.5%	4.8%	3.6%	3.6%	6.3%	7.7%	7.7%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%
Never	3.0%	1.8%	1.5%	3.7%	3.7%	1.3%	4.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%

By region	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
Very frequently	20.9%	24.1%	25.1%	26.4%	24.3%
Frequently	34.8%	38.2%	33.1%	32.8%	34.6%
Occasionally	26.0%	24.9%	27.9%	26.4%	26.5%
Rarely	10.5%	7.9%	8.9%	9.7%	9.2%
Very rarely	4.1%	3.1%	4.0%	2.7%	3.5%
Never	3.7%	1.7%	1.0%	2.0%	1.9%

By year in school	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
Very frequently	30.8%	23.5%	23.3%	22.3%	23.8%	24.3%	
Frequently	32.9%	36.1%	35.6%	32.6%	35.2%	34.5%	
Occasionally	20.5%	27.0%	25.9%	30.9%	25.4%	26.5%	
Rarely	8.5%	9.4%	10.8%	8.3%	7.4%	9.2%	
Very rarely	5.6%	2.7%	2.3%	4.6%	2.5%	3.5%	
Never	1.7%	1.2%	2.0%	1.4%	5.7%	1.9%	

Thinking about... STUDENTS at your college/university, would you say most of them are politically to the left of you (more liberal) or politically to the right of you (more conservative)?

By academic area	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	24.8%	31.2%	37.1%	17.6%	28.9%	35.6%	31.7%	36.4%	37.5%	18.6%	36.0%	29.1%	17.2%	31.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	23.8%	17.2%	20.1%	24.2%	19.7%	11.6%	22.2%	21.2%	37.5%	23.3%	19.1%	15.9%	20.7%	19.1%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	37.1%	26.8%	23.7%	31.9%	31.7%	28.8%	25.4%	18.2%	25.0%	25.6%	26.4%	25.3%	27.6%	27.4%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	14.3%	24.8%	19.1%	26.4%	19.7%	24.0%	20.6%	24.2%	32.6%	18.5%	29.7%	34.5%	22.4%	22.4%

By gender	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	28.1%	35.0%	31.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	19.7%	18.2%	19.1%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	29.1%	25.2%	27.4%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	23.0%	21.7%	22.4%

**By race**

	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	96	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	50.0%	33.3%	31.1%	30.4%	33.3%	25.0%	31.6%	25.5%	33.3%	31.2%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	25.0%	17.7%	15.5%	17.4%	33.3%	25.0%	20.8%	16.4%	16.7%	19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .		33.3%	26.9%	28.0%	33.3%	50.0%	26.7%	25.5%	33.3%	27.4%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	25.0%	15.6%	26.4%	24.2%			20.9%	32.7%	16.7%	22.3%

**By political party**

	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this		Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53		1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	51.3%	22.1%	36.7%	46.2%	25.0%	18.7%	25.9%		31.1%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	17.2%	20.7%	21.6%	13.5%	25.0%	14.2%	13.0%		19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	17.2%	36.9%	17.0%	17.3%	37.5%	25.4%	24.1%		27.3%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	14.3%	20.2%	24.6%	23.1%	12.5%	41.8%	37.0%		22.5%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this		Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56		1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	20.1%	18.5%	31.4%	33.5%	50.4%	50.0%	56.9%	61.8%	33.3%	13.9%	26.8%		31.2%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	21.2%	24.5%	28.2%	17.5%	14.2%	15.5%	3.9%	8.8%	50.0%	12.3%	17.9%		19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	41.3%	38.6%	26.9%	19.3%	22.8%	16.9%	21.6%	17.6%	16.7%	21.3%	23.2%		27.3%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	17.4%	18.5%	13.5%	29.8%	12.6%	17.6%	17.6%	11.8%		52.5%	32.1%		22.5%

**By religion**

	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	27.3%	26.9%	25.0%	34.0%	23.5%	29.6%	42.3%	26.9%	27.1%	31.2%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	17.7%	21.6%	29.2%	18.5%	29.4%	22.2%	15.4%	16.7%	19.5%	19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	33.8%	34.1%	29.2%	24.2%	35.3%	37.0%	34.6%	25.6%	24.6%	27.4%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	21.2%	17.4%	16.7%	23.3%	11.8%	11.1%	7.7%	30.8%	28.8%	22.4%

**By region**

	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	31.9%	30.3%	28.5%	35.5%	31.1%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	15.6%	20.1%	21.2%	17.7%	19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	29.5%	29.7%	23.0%	30.1%	27.4%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	23.1%	19.8%	27.3%	16.7%	22.5%

**By year in school**

	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	32.5%	30.2%	28.6%	34.8%	28.7%		31.1%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	20.9%	17.3%	21.0%	19.3%	15.6%	33.3%	19.1%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	22.6%	27.2%	29.4%	28.4%	27.0%	66.7%	27.4%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	23.9%	25.2%	21.0%	17.5%	28.7%		22.4%

Thinking about... FACULTY at your college/university, would you say most of them are politically to the left of you (more liberal) or politically to the right of you (more conservative)?

By academic area

	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	26.9%	23.4%	33.7%	21.7%	26.6%	31.0%	23.8%	39.4%	37.5%	25.6%	32.6%	22.5%	24.1%	28.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	22.1%	19.0%	20.1%	21.7%	18.2%	16.6%	19.0%	12.1%	12.5%	16.3%	11.8%	16.5%	17.2%	17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	32.7%	26.6%	22.6%	19.6%	30.1%	22.1%	31.7%	27.3%	25.0%	23.3%	27.0%	34.6%	20.7%	26.8%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	18.3%	31.0%	23.7%	37.0%	25.2%	30.3%	25.4%	21.2%	25.0%	34.9%	28.7%	26.4%	37.9%	27.3%

By gender

	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	22.9%	35.0%	28.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	18.4%	16.9%	17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	29.7%	22.9%	26.8%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	29.0%	25.2%	27.3%

By race

	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	96	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.		28.4%	25.3%	25.9%		50.0%	30.3%	19.3%	25.0%	28.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	20.0%	17.9%	21.6%	20.4%	33.3%		15.8%	21.1%		17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	40.0%	30.5%	23.7%	22.1%	33.3%	25.0%	28.9%	24.6%	25.0%	26.8%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	40.0%	23.2%	29.4%	31.6%	33.3%	25.0%	24.9%	35.1%	50.0%	27.3%

By political party

	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	54.5%	17.5%	32.8%	38.5%	20.8%	17.2%	16.7%	28.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	12.5%	20.9%	18.9%	9.6%	25.0%	13.4%	18.5%	17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	13.6%	36.3%	19.2%	21.2%	33.3%	23.1%	27.8%	26.7%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	19.4%	25.3%	29.1%	30.8%	20.8%	46.3%	37.0%	27.4%

By political ideology

	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	16.2%	20.1%	16.7%	30.5%	55.2%	49.3%	58.8%	50.0%		10.6%	15.8%	28.1%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	21.6%	18.1%	26.3%	16.4%	17.6%	14.1%	15.7%		50.0%	11.4%	21.1%	17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	42.2%	37.1%	30.1%	18.5%	10.4%	16.2%	13.7%	20.6%		27.6%	29.8%	26.7%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	20.0%	24.7%	26.9%	34.5%	16.8%	20.4%	11.8%	29.4%	50.0%	50.4%	33.3%	27.4%

By religion

	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
Most are to the LEFT of me.	23.6%	24.0%	25.0%	32.7%	20.0%	25.9%	30.8%	16.7%	20.5%	28.2%
Most are to the RIGHT of me.	18.1%	17.4%	20.8%	16.4%	46.7%	22.2%	23.1%	19.2%	19.7%	17.8%
Most have positions CLOSE TO MINE.	31.2%	31.7%	33.3%	24.2%	20.0%	33.3%	26.9%	33.3%	23.1%	26.7%
Most are about EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT of me.	27.1%	26.9%	20.8%	26.8%	13.3%	18.5%	19.2%	30.8%	36.8%	27.3%

By region	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	32.1%	29.1%	22.8%	32.3%	28.2%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	14.9%	16.1%	21.2%	17.0%	17.8%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	28.7%	29.1%	23.6%	27.3%	26.7%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	24.3%	25.7%	32.5%	23.3%	27.3%

By year in school	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	35.0%	22.8%	27.1%	30.7%	28.7%	33.3%	28.2%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	12.8%	19.9%	18.7%	17.0%	20.5%		17.8%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	26.1%	27.8%	25.7%	27.3%	24.6%	66.7%	26.7%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	26.1%	29.5%	28.6%	25.0%	26.2%		27.3%

**Thinking about... ADMINISTRATORS at your college/university, would you say most of them are politically to the left of you (more liberal) or politically to the right of you (more conservative)**

By academic area	Arts	Biological Science	Business	Education	Engineering	Health Profession	Humanities	Mathematics/ Statistics	Religion/Theology	Physical Science	Social Science	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	105	158	278	92	142	146	63	32	8	43	177	182	28	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	27.6%	24.8%	33.1%	23.9%	24.8%	31.0%	25.4%	31.3%	50.0%	25.6%	27.1%	22.5%	24.1%	27.5%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	20.0%	18.5%	21.2%	26.1%	26.2%	19.3%	17.5%	15.6%	37.5%	27.9%	22.0%	22.0%	24.1%	21.7%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	30.5%	22.9%	18.0%	16.3%	19.9%	20.0%	28.6%	21.9%	12.5%	23.3%	24.3%	26.4%	20.7%	22.2%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	21.9%	33.8%	27.7%	33.7%	29.1%	29.7%	28.6%	31.3%		23.3%	26.6%	29.1%	31.0%	28.6%

By gender	Female	Male	Total
	821	623	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	23.8%	32.4%	27.5%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	22.0%	21.3%	21.7%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	25.0%	18.8%	22.3%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	29.2%	27.5%	28.5%

By race	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black	Hispanic/Latinx	Middle Eastern	Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial	Something else	Total
	4	96	194	293	3	4	798	56	5	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.		31.3%	24.1%	22.8%	25.0%	25.0%	29.8%	26.3%	16.7%	27.4%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	50.0%	14.6%	29.2%	23.5%	25.0%	50.0%	20.3%	15.8%	16.7%	21.7%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .		26.0%	18.5%	22.1%	25.0%	25.0%	22.8%	21.1%	33.3%	22.2%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	50.0%	28.1%	28.2%	31.6%	25.0%		27.1%	36.8%	33.3%	28.6%

By political party	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	279	647	265	52	24	134	53	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	52.0%	18.7%	25.7%	44.2%	25.0%	20.1%	20.4%	27.6%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	15.4%	26.0%	21.9%	11.5%	37.5%	13.4%	25.9%	21.7%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	12.2%	28.7%	17.4%	15.4%	20.8%	24.6%	20.4%	22.2%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	20.4%	26.6%	35.1%	28.8%	16.7%	41.8%	33.3%	28.5%

**By political ideology**

	Very liberal	Liberal	Slightly liberal	Moderate, middle-of-the-road	Slightly conservative	Conservative	Very conservative	Libertarian	Something else	Havent thought much about this	Prefer not to say	Total
	185	299	126	275	126	142	51	34	6	123	56	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	16.3%	19.1%	19.7%	25.5%	45.2%	56.3%	56.9%	61.8%	6	14.6%	14.0%	27.6%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	33.2%	23.7%	28.7%	19.7%	16.7%	12.7%	11.8%	8.8%	66.7%	10.6%	33.3%	21.7%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	27.7%	32.1%	28.0%	16.1%	14.3%	13.4%	9.8%	5.9%		26.0%	21.1%	22.2%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	22.8%	25.1%	23.6%	38.7%	23.8%	17.6%	21.6%	23.5%	33.3%	48.8%	31.6%	28.5%

**By religion**

	Agnostic	Atheist	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Something else	Prefer not to say	Total
	198	166	25	799	16	27	26	79	117	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	22.7%	19.4%	37.5%	32.3%	25.0%	25.9%	42.3%	15.2%	18.8%	27.5%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	23.2%	23.0%	33.3%	20.8%	37.5%	25.9%	15.4%	19.0%	22.2%	21.8%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	27.8%	28.5%	12.5%	19.8%	18.8%	14.8%	15.4%	29.1%	22.2%	22.2%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	26.3%	29.1%	16.7%	27.3%	18.8%	33.3%	26.9%	36.7%	36.8%	28.4%

**By region**

	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Total
	296	353	505	300	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	29.8%	27.3%	24.4%	30.7%	27.5%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	19.3%	23.0%	24.6%	17.3%	21.6%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	22.0%	23.6%	19.6%	25.3%	22.3%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	28.8%	26.1%	31.3%	26.7%	28.6%

**By year in school**

	First year	Second year (Sophomore)	Third year (Junior)	Fourth year (Senior)	Fifth year or more (Senior)	Prefer not to say	Total
	234	403	343	349	121	3	1453
Most are to the <b>LEFT</b> of me.	31.2%	24.6%	26.9%	28.9%	28.7%		27.5%
Most are to the <b>RIGHT</b> of me.	18.4%	21.8%	20.8%	23.5%	24.6%		21.6%
Most have positions <b>CLOSE TO MINE</b> .	21.8%	23.6%	21.6%	22.9%	18.0%	66.7%	22.3%
Most are about <b>EQUALLY TO THE LEFT OR RIGHT</b> of me.	28.6%	30.0%	30.7%	24.6%	28.7%	33.3%	28.6%